MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Number: MAT000416755 AU/EN	Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023							
SECTION	SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION									
Produ	ict name	: MOBIHEL Prin	: MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC							
Product code		: 416755								
Manu	Manufacturer or supplier's details									
Detai	Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet									
Company		: Helios Coatings 50 Clapham Ro SEFTON NSW	bad							

:	61 2 9645 3188
:	61 2 9645 3188
	info@helioscoatings.com.au

Australia

Emergency telephone number

112 (mobile) Ambulance 000, Poisons Information Centre: 131 126

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification		
Flammable liquids	:	Category 3
Acute toxicity (Inhalation)	:	Category 4
Acute toxicity (Dermal)	:	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irri- tation	:	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	:	Category 3 (Respiratory system)
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	:	Category 2
GHS label elements		
Hazard pictograms	:	
Signal word	:	Warning

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Nun MAT0004 AU/EN		Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Haza	rd statements	:	H315 Causes skin i H319 Causes seriou H335 May cause re	ful in contact with skin or if inhaled. rritation. us eye irritation.
Preca	autionary stateme	ents :	Prevention:	
			P210 Keep away fro and other ignition so P233 Keep containe P240 Ground and b P241 Use explosion ment. P242 Use non-spar P243 Take action to P260 Do not breath P264 Wash skin tho P271 Use only outd P280 Wear protection	ond container and receiving equipment. h-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equip- king tools. h prevent static discharges.
			Response:	
			ly all contaminated of P304 + P340 + P31 and keep comfortab doctor if you feel un P305 + P351 + P33 for several minutes. easy to do. Continu P314 Get medical a P332 + P313 If skin tion. P337 + P313 If eye tention. P362 + P364 Take reuse. P370 + P378 In cas alcohol-resistant for	8 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water Remove contact lenses, if present and e rinsing. dvice/ attention if you feel unwell. irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ atten- irritation persists: Get medical advice/ at- off contaminated clothing and wash it before the of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or
			tightly closed.	in a well-ventilated place. Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
			Disposal:	- L -
			-	ntents/ container to an approved waste

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version	Revision	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: -
1.0	Date:	MAT000416755	Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
	16.11.2023	AU/EN	

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components		
Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
reaction mixture of ethylbenzene, m-xylene and	1330-20-7	>= 60 -<= 100
p-xylene		
n-butyl acetate	123-86-4	< 10
ethyl benzene	100-41-4	>= 1 -< 10
hydrocarbons, C9-C10, n-alkanes, isoalkanes,	64742-49-0	>= 1 -< 10
cyclic, <2% aromatics		

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice	:	Move out of dangerous area. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Do not leave the victim unattended.
If inhaled	:	If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
In case of skin contact	:	If symptoms persist, call a physician. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water.
In case of eye contact	:	If on clothes, remove clothes. Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.
If swallowed	:	Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist. Keep respiratory tract clear. Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Take victim immediately to hospital. None known.
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media		High volume water jet
Specific hazards during fire- fighting	:	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023		lumber: 00416755 I	Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Hazar ucts	dous combustior	n prod-	: No hazardous combu	stion products are known
Specif ods	ic extinguishing	meth-	must not be discharge Fire residues and cor be disposed of in acc For safety reasons in rately in closed conta	taminated fire extinguishing water must ordance with local regulations. case of fire, cans should be stored sepa-
	al protective equi	pment	: In the event of fire, we	ear self-contained breathing apparatus.
	nem Code		: •3Y	

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protec- tive equipment and emer- gency procedures	Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive conce tions. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.	entra-
Environmental precautions	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains information respective authorities.	orm
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible a sorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, miculite) and place in container for disposal according to / national regulations (see section 13).	ver-

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Advice on safe handling	:	 Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Nu MAT000 AU/EN		Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Conditions for safe storage : Further information on stor- : age stability		place. Containers which are o kept upright to prevent Observe label precaution Electrical installations / the technological safety	ons. working materials must comply with	

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parame- ters / Permissible concentration	Basis
reaction mixture of ethylben- zene, m-xylene and p-xylene	1330-20-7	STEL	150 ppm 655 mg/m3	AU OEL
		TWA	80 ppm 350 mg/m3	AU OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
n-butyl acetate	123-86-4	STEL	200 ppm 950 mg/m3	AU OEL
		TWA	150 ppm 713 mg/m3	AU OEL
		TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	100 ppm 434 mg/m3	AU OEL
		STEL	125 ppm 543 mg/m3	AU OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH

Components with workplace control parameters

Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sam- pling time	Permissible concentra- tion	Basis
reaction mixture of ethylbenzene, m-xylene and p-xylene	1330-20-7	Methylhip- puric acids	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	1.5 g/g cre- atinine	ACGIH BEI
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Sum of mandelic acid and	Urine	End of shift (As soon as	0.15 g/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Numbe MAT000416 AU/EN		e of last issue: - e of first issue: 16.11.2023	
			phenyl gly- oxylic acid	possible after exposure ceases)	
Pers	onal protective e	quipment			
Resp	piratory protection	ve	ntilation is provided or exp	less adequate local exhaust osure assessment demonstrates commended exposure guidelines.	
	ilter type d protection		ganic vapour type	ommended exposure guidennes.	
G	loves	:]	/iton® (> 0,6 mm; < 240 m PE laminate (> 0,1 mm; < 2	nin); DIN EN374 240 min); DIN EN374	
R	emarks	wii Ple bre glo tio	h the producers of the pro ease observe the instruction eakthrough time which are eves. Also take into conside the under which the production	ons regarding permeability and provided by the supplier of the eration the specific local condi- tt is used, such as the danger of	
Eye	protection	: Ec Ey Tiq W	cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Equipment should conform to EN 166 Eye wash bottle with pure water Tightly fitting safety goggles Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.		
Skin	and body protection	on : İm Ch	pervious clothing oose body protection acco	ording to the amount and con- substance at the work place.	

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	:	liquid
Colour	:	translucent
Odour	:	solvent-like
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
рН	:	Not applicable
Melting point/freezing point	:	-47.9 - 13.3 °C (calculation method (principal components, lowest value))
Boiling point/boiling range	:	138 - 141.4 °C (calculation method (principal components, lowest value))
Flash point	:	27 °C

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Versio 1.0	on	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS N MATO AU/EN	004	nber: 16755	Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
F	-lamma	ability (solid, gas	3)	:	Static-accumulating flar	nmable liquid., Combustible Solids
		explosion limit / bility limit	Upper	:	6.6 %(V)	
		explosion limit / bility limit	Lower	:	1.1 %(V)	
V	√apour	pressure		:	8.21 hPa (20 °C)	
F	Relative	e vapour density	/	:	No data available	
F	Relative	e density		:	0.88	
C	Density	,		:	0.880 g/cm3	
S	Solubili Wat	ty(ies) er solubility		:	immiscible, partly solub	le
	Solu	ibility in other so	lvents	:	Description: miscible w	ith most organic solvents
	Partition	n coefficient: n-		:	log Pow: 2.77 - 3.15	
		nition temperatu	ire	:	465 - 525 °C	
C	Decom	position tempera	ature	:		ored and applied as directed. ion products formed under fire condi-
V	√iscosi Visc	ty osity, kinematic		:	> 20.5 mm2/s (40 °C)	
F	-low tir	ne		:	10 - 15 s (20 °C) Cross section: 4 mm Method: DIN 53211	
E	Explosi	ve properties		:	Not applicable	
C	Oxidizir	ng properties		:	Sustains combustion	
V	VOC			:	(Directive 2004/42/EC) 800 g/l	

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Chemical stability Possibility of hazardous reac- tions	:	
Conditions to avoid Incompatible materials	:	Heat, flames and sparks. Incompatible with strong acids and bases.

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



ersion 0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Nun MAT0004 AU/EN		Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Hazar produ	dous decomposi cts	tion :	Heating can	ntilation is required. release vapours which can be ignited. oxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocar-).
ECTION	11. TOXICOLOG	ICAL INFO	ORMATION	
Acute	e toxicity			
<u>Produ</u>	uct:			
Acute	inhalation toxicit	y :	Exposure time Test atmosph	
Acute	dermal toxicity	:		estimate: 1,403 mg/kg ulation method
<u>Comp</u>	oonents:			
reacti	ion mixture of et	hylbenzer	ie, m-xylene a	nd p-xylene:
Acute	oral toxicity	:	LD50 Oral (R	at): >= 8,700 mg/kg
Acute	inhalation toxicit	y :	LC50 (Rat): 2 Test atmosph	
Acute	dermal toxicity	:	Assessment: single contact	The component/mixture is moderately toxic after to withskin.
n-but	yl acetate:			
	oral toxicity	:	LD50 Oral (R	at): >= 10,760 mg/kg
Acute	dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit): >= 5,000 mg/kg
othyll	benzene:			
•	inhalation toxicit	y :	Test atmosph Assessment: short term inh	The component/mixture is moderately toxic after
Skin o	corrosion/irritati	on		
<u>Produ</u> Rema		:	May cause sk	in irritation in susceptible persons.
<u>Comp</u>	oonents:			
reacti	ion mixture of et	hylbenzer	e, m-xylene a	nd p-xylene:
Resul			irritating	

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



rsion	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Nui MAT000 AU/EN		Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Serio	us eye damage	/eye irritat	ion	
<u>Produ</u> Rema		:	May cause	irreversible eye damage.
Com	oonents:			
react	ion mixture of e	thylbenze	ne, m-xylene	e and p-xylene:
Resu	lt	:	Eye irritatio	n
Chro	nic toxicity			
стот	- single expos	ure		
Com	ponents:			
react	ion mixture of e	thylbenze	ne, m-xylene	e and p-xylene:
Asses	ssment	:	May cause	respiratory irritation.
	syl acetate:	:	May cause	drowsiness or dizziness.
hvdro	ocarbons. C9-C	10. n-alkar	es. isoalkar	nes, cyclic, <2% aromatics:
-	ssment	:		drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT	- repeated exp	osure		
<u>Com</u>	oonents:			
react	ion mixture of e	thylbenze	ne, m-xylene	e and p-xylene:
Asses	ssment	:	May cause exposure.	damage to organs through prolonged or repeated
ethyl	benzene:			
Asses	ssment	:	May cause exposure.	damage to organs through prolonged or repeated
Aspir	ation toxicity			
<u>Com</u>	oonents:			
	ion mixture of e be fatal if swallow	-	-	e and p-xylene:
ethyl	benzene:			
M	a fatal if annallan			

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version	Revision	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: -
1.0	Date:	MAT000416755	Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
	16.11.2023	AU/EN	

hydrocarbons, C9-C10, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Further information

Product:

Remarks

: Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

reaction mixture of ethylbenzene, m-xylene and p-xylene:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Fish): >= 1 - 10 mg/l
	:	LC50 (Daphnia (water flea)): >= 1 - 10 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (Bacteria): >= 1 - 100 mg/l
n-butyl acetate:		
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 200 mg/l
plants		EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): >= 647.7 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	IC50 (Tetrahymena pyriformis): 356 mg/l Exposure time: 40 h
ethylbenzene:		
Ecotoxicology Assessment		
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
hydrocarbons, C9-C10, n-all	kan	es, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics:
Ecotoxicology Assessment		
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Persistence and degradabili	ity	
Components:		
reaction mixture of ethylben	zei	ne, m-xylene and p-xylene:
Biodegradability	:	Remarks: Readily biodegradable.
Photodegradation	:	Remarks: Decomposes rapidly in contact with light.
		10/14

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



rsion	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Numb MAT00041 AU/EN		Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
n-but	yl acetate:			
	gradability	I	Result: Biodegradable biodegradation: 83 % exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test	6
Stabili	ity in water		Degradation half life: Remarks: Hydrolyses	
Photo	degradation	: 1	emarks: Decompos	es rapidly in contact with light.
	b enzene: gradability	: 1	esult: Biodegradabl	e
Bioac	cumulative pot	ential		
Comp	oonents:			
reacti	ion mixture of e	thylbenzene	, m-xylene and p-xy	ylene:
Bioac	cumulation		lioconcentration fact Remarks: Bioaccumu	
	on coefficient: n· ol/water	: 1	og Pow: 2.77 - 3.15	
n-but	yl acetate:			
Bioac	cumulation		lioconcentration fact Remarks: Bioaccumu	
	on coefficient: n· ol/water	: 1	og Pow: 1.81	
Partiti	benzene: on coefficient: n· ol/water	: 1	og Pow: 3.118	
Mobil	ity in soil			
<u>Comp</u>	oonents:			
reacti	on mixture of e	thvlbenzene	, m-xylene and p-xy	vlene:
Distrib	oution among en al compartments	viron- : I	Coc: 537, log Koc: 2. Remarks: Moderately the product evaporat	73 / mobile in soils
Stabili	ity in soil		Dissipation time: 23 c Percentage dissipatio	
Other	adverse effect	5	-	
<u>Prod</u> u	uct:			
	onal ecological i	nfor- : I	lo data available	

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



1.0 Date: MAT000416755 Date of first issue: 16.11.2023 16.11.2023 AU/EN	Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Number: MAT000416755 AU/EN	Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------

mation

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods		
Waste from residues	 Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with che cal or used container. 	əmi-
Contominated pookaging	Send to a licensed waste management company.	
Contaminated packaging	: Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product.	
	Do not re-use empty containers.	
	Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.	

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG UN number Proper shipping name Class Packing group Labels	:	UN 1263 PAINT 3 III 3
IATA-DGR UN/ID No. Proper shipping name Class Packing group Labels Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) Packing instruction (passen- ger aircraft)		
IMDG-Code UN number Proper shipping name Class Packing group Labels EmS Code Marine pollutant	::	UN 1263 PAINT 3 III 3 F-E, <u>S-E</u> no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

ADG		
UN number	:	UN 1263
Proper shipping name	:	PAINT
Class	:	3

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version 1.0	Revision Date: 16.11.2023	SDS Number: MAT000416755 AU/EN	Date of last issue: - Date of first issue: 16.11.2023
Labels	ng group s nem Code	: III : 3 : •3Y	
Speci	al precautions	for user	

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Standard for the Uniform : Schedule 6 Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons

Prohibition/Licensing Requirements

: There is no applicable prohibition, authorisation and restricted use requirements, including for carcinogens referred to in Schedule 10 of the model WHS Act and Regulations.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date Date format	:	16.11.2023 dd.mm.yyyy
Full text of other abbreviation	ons	
ACGIH ACGIH BEI AU OEL	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV) ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI) Australia. Workplace Exposure Standards for Airborne Con- taminants.
ACGIH / TWA ACGIH / STEL AU OEL / TWA AU OEL / STEL	:	8-hour, time-weighted average Short-term exposure limit Exposure standard - time weighted average Exposure standard - short term exposure limit

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory con-

MOBIHEL Primer for plastic low VOC



Version	Revision	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: -
1.0	Date: 16.11.2023	MAT000416755 AU/EN	Date of first issue: 16.11.2023

centration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

AU / EN